# PRE-MEDICAL RESOURCES

This handout is designed to provide students a general guide to applying to medical schools. For further assistance, please schedule an appointment with a Career Advisor.



#### **QUICK FACTS**

There are 2 medical school paths that students can choose to pursue: a **Doctor of Medicine, MD** or an **Osteopathic Doctor, DO**. Both degrees produce licensed practitioners but differ in their approaches and theoretical background. Unsure of which one you want to pursue? <u>Myheart.net</u> offers a comprehensive overview of the differences between the two.

Here are some general aspects to consider when looking into specific programs:

- Applications usually require some combination of these materials: minimum GPA, Medical College Admissions Test (MCAT) scores, letters of recommendation, a personal statement, a secondary application, shadowing hours, and an interview.
  - Thoroughly read through the requirements each school/program has for admission.
- Pursue recommended medical related courses in addition to the required prerequisites. Also seek out research opportunities
  with faculty.
- **Most schools require clinical experience**, with hands-on opportunities within your area of interest being preferred. It is important that you review the requirements for the program you're interested in.
  - Keep in mind that quality outweighs quantity.
- Developing **meaningful relationships with faculty** is vital when seeking letters of recommendation.
  - It is ideal to get at least 1 letter from a physician whom you have shadowed or worked closely with, and at least 1 from a science faculty member.
- Additional applications are required by most medical programs for their specific school, including 5-8 prompts that require short
  answers. You can search online in medical student blogs, help centers, or other forums to find past secondary prompts from
  different schools.

## COMMON APPLICATION SERVICES (AMCAS & AACOMAS)

#### The American Medical College Application Service (AMCAS)

• Used generally when applying for a **Doctor of Medicine, MD** pathway. Additional information can be found <u>students-residents.aamc.org</u>.

#### The American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine Application Service (AACOMAS)

• Used generally when applying for an **Osteopathic Doctor**, **DO** pathway. Additional information can be found at AACOMAS, <u>help.liaisonedu.com/AACOMAS</u>.

An account has to be made to utilize either of these application services. **Familiarize yourself with the sites, the applications themselves, and what materials are necessary for each application.** 

• Keep in mind that not all schools uses AMCAS & AACOMAS! Thoroughly read through each program's admission procedures.

### MEDICAL COLLEGE ADMISSIONS TEST (MCAT)

Medical College Admissions Test (MCAT) is an admissions exam required for most medical school applications.

- The exam has 4 sections: Biological and Biochemical Foundations of Living Systems; Chemical and Physical Foundations of Biological Systems; Psychological, Social, and Biological Foundations of Behavior; and Critical Analysis and Reasoning Skills.
- <u>The Princeton Review has valuable information on ranges of MCA</u>T scores in relation to medical school admittance (princetonreview.com).
- There are limits on how many times you can take the exam. Visit the Association of American Medical Colleges' **AAMC MCAT Frequently Asked Questions** page for more information (aamc.org).
- Students should plan on spending about **300 hours** intensely studying and take **6-10 full practice tests** prior to taking the exam.
- Students should <u>register for the MCAT on the AAMC site</u> (aamc.org).

#### PRE-MED MENTORING PROGRAM AT GCSU

The GCSU Department of Biological Sciences is home to a **Pre-Med Mentoring Program** that is designed to help students preparing for medical school. The program offers individualized attention for both academic and non-academic aspects of seeking a medical degree.

• Visit their website to see if you qualify and to view more pre-med student resources, gcsu.edu/pre-med.

#### COMMON PREREQUISITES

English Composition I & II Biochemistry

Principles of Biology I & II Introductory Physics I

Organic Chemistry I Probability and Statistics or Calculus

\*This is not an exhaustive list. Please research each program's requirement, and please consult with your academic advisor prior to registering.

\*\*As of Summer 2024, Augusta's MCG accepts **online coursework** from regionally accredited institutions and considers **Pass/Fail acceptable** (though letter grades preferred).

#### KEY NUMBERS

- Mean Matriculant GPA: overall 3.79; science: 3.73
- Mean Matriculant MCAT: 511.8
- Average Clinical Experience Hours: 100-300

\*Check with each individual school for their GPA and score requirements.

\*\*Keep in mind that **quality outweighs quantity** when obtaining hours.

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### APPLICATION ESSAY PREPARATION

Personal statements used to apply to schools through AMCAS and AACOMAS should be general and not program specific.

- Pay attention to the character count (including spaces) allotted for the essay.
- The AMCAS Personal Comments essay has a **5,300 character limit** and asks you to answer these questions:
  - "Why have you selected the field of medicine?"
  - "What motivates you to learn more about medicine?"
  - "What do you want medical schools to know about you that has not been disclosed in other sections of the application?"
- The AACOMAS Personal Statement essay has a 5,300 character limit and should be a general overview as to why you chose this profession.
- You should start writing your personal statement early, and follow the instructions listed carefully to ensure you follow all the parameters set.
- AMCAS has additional resources for application essays (students-residents.aamc.org).

## INTERVIEW PREPARATION

Many programs require an admissions interview as part of the application process.

When preparing for professional school interviews, it is important that you practice ahead of time.

- Utilize resources in Handshake and book an appointment with a Career Advisor to further assist you.
- "Why do you want to be a doctor?" or "Why our program?" are common types of questions that you want to prepare for.
- Develop **in-depth responses** to interview questions that are specific to you and how you fit into the program you're applying for. There are different types of interviews for dental school such as traditional interviews, group interviews, mixed multiple
- interviews (MMI); with MMI's becoming more popular. Learn more about MMI's at AAMC (students-residents.aamc.org).
- The Association of American Medical Colleges also has interview resources for medical school applicants (studentsresidents.aamc.org).

#### PRE-MED AT GCSU

At Georgia College, students interested in pursuing medical school can find resources, support, and community to help them prepare for medical school and a career as a doctor. While "pre-med" is not a specific major, students from a variety of academic backgrounds including biology, chemistry, and other disciplines—can successfully pursue medical school admission with careful planning and advising.

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• Visit their website to see if you qualify and to view more pre-med student resources, gcsu.edu/pre-med.

Students are also encouraged to join the GCSU Pre-Med Club. This organization aims to enrich the undergraduate experience of students with pre-medical concentrations by providing a like-minded community of students that are passionate about healthcare and medical science.

#### RESOURCES

AACOMAS: Student Login:

https://aacomas.liaisoncas.com/applicant-ux/#/login

AACOM: Getting Started with your AACOMAS Application:

https://help.liaisonedu.com/AACOMAS Applicant Help Center/ Starting\_Your\_AACOMAS\_Application/

Getting Started with Your AACOMAS Application

AACOM: Personal Statement: https://help.liaisonedu.com/AACOMAS Applicant Help Center/

Filling Out Your AACOMAS Application/

Supporting Information/5 Personal Statement

AACOM: Pre-Med Timeline for Undergrads:

https://www.aacom.org/become-a-doctor/prepare-for-medical-school/timeline AAMC: Applying to Medical School with AMCAS:

https://students-residents.aamc.org/applying-medical-school-amcas/applyingmedical-school-amcas

AAMC: MCAT FAQs:

https://students-residents.aamc.org/mcat-faq/mcat-faqs

**AAMC: Personal Comments Essay:** 

https://students-residents.aamc.org/applying-medical-school-amcas/publication-

chapters/personal-comments-essay AAMC: Shadowing a Doctor:

https://students-residents.aamc.org/aspiring-docs-fact-sheets-get-experience/ shadowing-doctor

2024 FACTS: Applicants and Matriculants Data

https://www.aamc.org/data-reports/students-residents/data/facts-applicants-and-matriculants

AAMC: What It's Like to Participate in Multiple Mini Interviews (MMIs):

 $\underline{https://students-residents.aamc.org/applying-medical-school/what-it-s-participate-multiple-mini-interviews-multiple-m$ 

AAMC: What's on the MCAT Exam?:

https://students-residents.aamc.org/prepare-mcat-exam/whats-mcat-exam

**GCSU Department of Biological and Environmental Sciences:** 

https://www.gcsu.edu/artsandsciences/biology

**GCSU Pre-Med Mentoring Program:** 

https://www.gcsu.edu/pre-med

Georgia Composite Medical Board: https://medicalboard.georgia.gov/

Georgia Osteopathic Medical Association:

https://www.goma.org/

MCAT Registration

https://students-residents.aamc.org/register-mcat-exam/register-mcat-e

MyHeart.net: DO vs MD - What's the Difference?:

https://myheart.net/articles/md-vs-do/
The Princeton Review: What is a Good MCAT Score?:

https://www.princetonreview.com/med-school-advice/what-is-a-good-mcat-score

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